



# ***Standards By Design:***

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***Third Grade, Fifth Grade, Eighth Grade and  
High School for Social Sciences***



## **Acknowledgment**

The Oregon Department of Education gratefully acknowledges the Indiana Department of Education for allowing the modification of some of their materials for use in this document.

# Social Sciences

## Third Grade

(Grades K-3)

Benchmark 1 students focus on basic skills in history, geography, civics and economics relating most to home and community. Students use their local area to explore their responsibilities and rights as citizens of a community, and the history of that community. They use simple maps, locate physical features, and consider how people are affected by the environment and how the environment is affected by people. Students also study the concept of economic scarcity and how people make economic choices. Additionally, they learn the basic concepts of Social Science Analysis, identifying issues or problems, gathering information, comparing perspectives, and considering options or responses to issues or problems.

### Civics and Government

Understand the origins, purposes, and functions of U.S. government, including the structure and meaning of the U.S. Constitution.

SS.03.CG.01 Identify essential ideas and values expressed in national symbols, heroes, and patriotic songs of the United States.

Understand personal and political rights of citizens in the United States.

SS.03.CG.02 Identify rights that people have in their communities.

Understand participatory responsibilities of citizens in the community (voluntarism) and in the political process (becoming informed about public issues and candidates, joining political parties/interest groups/associations, communicating with public officials, voting, influencing lawmaking through such processes as petitions/initiatives).

SS.03.CG.03 Identify ways that people can participate in their communities and the responsibilities of participation.

Understand how nations interact with each other, how events and issues in other countries can affect citizens in the United States, and how actions and concepts of democracy and individual rights of the United States can affect other peoples and nations.

SS.03.CG.04 Distinguish local and world issues.

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Plain text denotes benchmark standards. Material in *italics* is eligible for statewide assessment.

Analyze the concepts of political power, authority, conflict, and conflict management.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## **Economics**

Understand that resources are limited (e.g., scarcity).

SS.03.EC.01 Understand that limited resources make economic choice necessary.

Apply economic concepts and principles to issues of personal finance.

SS.03.EC.02 Identify ways of making money to buy a desired product and what it will cost in time and energy for each option.

## **Geography**

Understand the spatial concepts of location, distance, direction, scale, movement, and region.

SS.03.GE.01 View and draw simple maps and pictures to locate, describe, and show movement among places.

Use maps and other geographic tools and technologies to acquire, process, and report information from a spatial perspective.

SS.03.GE.02 Understand the purpose of maps, globes, and other geographic tools.

Locate major physical and human (cultural) features of the Earth.

SS.03.GE.03 Identify major physical features and describe how they are represented on maps, globes, and other tools.

Compare and analyze physical (e.g., landforms, vegetation, wildlife, climate, and natural hazards) and human (e.g., population, land use, language, and religion) characteristics of places and regions.

SS.03.GE.04 Identify physical characteristics of places and compare them.

Understand why places and regions are important to human identity and serve as symbols to unify or fragment society.

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No standards currently exist for this CCG

Understand how people and the environment are interrelated.

SS.03.GE.05 Understand how peoples' lives are affected by the physical environment.

Understand how differing points of view, self-interest, and global distribution of natural resources play a role in conflict over territory.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

Understand the geographic results of resource use and management programs and policies.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## History

Historical Skills: Interpret and reconstruct chronological relationships.

SS.03.HS.01 Understand calendar time sequences and chronological sequences within narratives.

Historical Skills: Understand relationships among events, issues, and developments in different spheres of human activity (i.e. economic, social, political, cultural).

No standards currently exist for this CCG

State & Local History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments in the history of one's family, local community, and culture.

SS.03.HS.02 Understand events from local history.

## Social Science Analysis

Define and clarify an issue so that its dimensions are well understood.

SS.03.SA.01 Identify an issue or problem that can be studied.

Acquire and organize materials from primary and secondary sources.

SS.03.SA.02 Gather information relating to an issue or problem.

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Explain various perspectives on an event or issue and the reasoning behind them.

SS.03.SA.03 Identify and compare different ways of looking at an event, issue, or problem.

Identify and analyze an issue.

SS.03.SA.04 Identify how people or other living things might be affected by an event, issue, or problem.

Select a course of action to resolve an issue.

SS.03.SA.05 Identify possible options or responses; then make a choice or express an opinion.

## Fifth Grade

(Grades 4-5)

Benchmark 2 students begin to apply skills to more specific Social Sciences content. Students examine the period of United States History from pre-history through the American Revolution, including focus on the Declaration of Independence. Attention is given to the study of Oregon's tribes. Students study the levels and branches of government at both the state and national levels. In Economics, students continue their study of economic choice to include supply and demand, price, trade, and money. They also study basic concepts of Personal Finance. In geography, students use maps and charts to understand and analyze patterns; compare locations, migration, and population; and to investigate causes of environmental and cultural change. Students extend their work with Social Science Analysis, conducting more sophisticated research, examining primary and secondary sources, establishing cause-and-effect relationships, and drawing conclusions from evidence.

### Civics and Government

Understand the origins, purposes, and functions of U.S. government, including the structure and meaning of the U.S. Constitution.

SS.05.CG.01 Identify essential ideas of our republican form of government as expressed in the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution.

*SS.05.CG.01.01 Know the concept of "rule of law."*

Understand the organization, responsibilities, and interrelationships of local, state, and federal governments in the United States.

SS.05.CG.02 Identify the primary functions of federal, state, and local governments.

*SS.05.CG.02.01 Identify public safety, transportation, education, and recreation as responsibilities of local governments.*

*SS.05.CG.02.02 Know how laws are made.*

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Understand the roles of the three branches of government and explain how their powers are distributed and shared.

SS.05.CG.03 Understand the roles and responsibilities of the three branches of government.

*SS.05.CG.03.01 Name and distinguish the primary function of each branch of government at the federal and state levels.*

Understand personal and political rights of citizens in the United States.

SS.05.CG.04 Identify the rights of U.S. citizens.

*SS.05.CG.04.01 Identify basic rights that are given to citizens of the United States.*

Understand participatory responsibilities of citizens in the community (voluntarism) and in the political process (becoming informed about public issues and candidates, joining political parties/interest groups/associations, communicating with public officials, voting, influencing lawmaking through such processes as petitions/initiatives).

SS.05.CG.05 Understand how citizens can learn about public issues.

*SS.05.CG.05.01 Identify and give examples of resources that provide information about public issues.*

Understand how government is influenced and changed by support and dissent of individuals, groups, and international organizations.

SS.05.CG.06 Identify and give examples of how individuals can influence the actions of government.

*SS.05.CG.06.01 Identify and give examples of actions citizens can take to influence government policy and decision-making.*

Understand how nations interact with each other, how events and issues in other countries can affect citizens in the United States, and how actions and concepts of democracy and individual rights of the United States can affect other peoples and nations.

SS.05.CG.07 Recognize and give examples of how nations interact with one another through trade, diplomacy, cultural contacts, treaties, and agreements.

*SS.05.CG.07.01 Know how the United States makes treaties with other nations, including Indian nations.*

*SS.05.CG.07.02 Know how nations demonstrate good will toward other nations in a variety of ways.*

Analyze major political systems of the world.

SS.05.CG.08 Understand that there are different ways for governments to be organized.

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*SS.05.CG.08.01 Recognize that governments are organized in different ways.*

Analyze the concepts of political power, authority, conflict, and conflict management.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## **Economics**

Understand that resources are limited (e.g., scarcity).

SS.05.EC.01 Understand that all economic choices have costs and benefits, and compare options in terms of costs and benefits.

*SS.05.EC.01.01 Know that whenever a choice is made, there is a cost.*

Understand economic trade-offs and how choices result in both costs and benefits to individuals and society.

SS.05.EC.02 Identify and give examples of the concepts of "trade-off" and "opportunity costs."

*SS.05.EC.02.01 Identify and give examples of consequences of economic choices in terms of trade-off and opportunity cost.*

*SS.05.EC.02.02 Understand the difference between "needs" and "wants" and their relationship to economic trade-offs.*

Understand how conditions in an economy influence and are influenced by the decisions of consumers, producers, economic institutions, and government.

SS.05.EC.03 Understand how supply and demand influence price, and how price increases or decreases influence the decisions of consumers.

*SS.05.EC.03.01 Understand that prices rise and fall depending on supply and demand.*

Understand the interdependence of the global economy and the role played by the United States.

SS.05.EC.04 Recognize examples of how nations interact economically.

*SS.05.EC.04.01 Recognize that nations interact through trade.*

Understand how money makes it easier to trade, borrow, save, invest, and compare the value of goods and services.

SS.05.EC.05 Identify the characteristics of money and the advantages of its use over barter.

*SS.05.EC.05.01 Distinguish between "barter" and "money" and how they facilitate the exchange of goods.*

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## Apply economic concepts and principles to issues of personal finance.

SS.05.EC.06 Understand the processes of earning, saving, spending, budgeting, and record keeping in money management.

*SS.05.EC.06.01 Recognize that people earn income by exchanging their labor for wages and salaries.*

*SS.05.EC.06.02 Recognize that savings are the part of income not spent on taxes or consumption.*

*SS.05.EC.06.03 Recognize that spending involves exchanging money for goods or services.*

*SS.05.EC.06.04 Recognize that a budget is a record-keeping plan for managing income and spending.*

SS.05.EC.07 Understand how banks and credit unions serve savers and borrowers.

*SS.05.EC.07.01 Understand how interest creates incentives for borrowing and saving.*

## Geography

### Understand the spatial concepts of location, distance, direction, scale, movement, and region.

SS.05.GE.01 Define basic geography vocabulary such as concepts of location, direction, distance, scale, movement, and region using appropriate words and diagrams.

*SS.05.GE.01.01 Know and use basic map elements to answer geographic questions or display geographic information.*

### Use maps and other geographic tools and technologies to acquire, process, and report information from a spatial perspective.

SS.05.GE.02 Examine and understand how to prepare maps, charts, and other visual representations to locate places and interpret geographic information.

*SS.05.GE.02.01 Use maps and charts to interpret geographic information.*

*SS.05.GE.02.02 Use other visual representations to locate, identify, and distinguish physical and human features of places and regions.*

### Locate major physical and human (cultural) features of the Earth.

SS.05.GE.03 Locate and identify on maps the continents of the world, the 50 states of the United States, and the major physical features of Oregon.

*SS.05.GE.03.01 Identify the names of the continents and their relative size, shape, and location.*

*SS.05.GE.03.02 Identify the names of the fifty states and their location relative to other states.*

*SS.05.GE.03.03 Locate, identify, and know the significance of major mountains, rivers, and land regions of Oregon.*

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Compare and analyze physical (e.g., landforms, vegetation, wildlife, climate, and natural hazards) and human (e.g., population, land use, language, and religion) characteristics of places and regions.

SS.05.GE.04 Identify physical and human characteristics of regions in the United States and the processes that have shaped them.

*SS.05.GE.04.01 Identify and locate major landforms, bodies of water, vegetation, and climate found in regions of the United States.*

*SS.05.GE.04.02 Identify the type of economic activity, population distribution, and cities found in regions of the United States.*

Understand why places and regions are important to human identity and serve as symbols to unify or fragment society.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

Analyze the causes of human migration (e.g., density, food and water supply, transportation and communication systems) and its effects (e.g., impact on physical and human systems).

SS.05.GE.05 Identify patterns of migration and cultural interaction in the United States.

*SS.05.GE.05.01 Understand how physical geography affects the routes, flow, and destinations of migration.*

*SS.05.GE.05.02 Explain how migrations affect the culture of emigrants and native populations.*

Understand economic, cultural, and environmental factors that influence changes in population, and evaluate the consequences of the resulting increases or decreases in population.

SS.05.GE.06 Identify and give examples of issues related to population increases and decreases.

*SS.05.GE.06.01 Identify and give examples of positive and negative impacts of population increases or decreases.*

Understand how people and the environment are interrelated.

SS.05.GE.07 Understand how physical environments are affected by human activities.

*SS.05.GE.07.01 Understand how and why people alter the physical environment.*

*SS.05.GE.07.02 Describe how human activity can impact the environment.*

SS.05.GE.08 Understand how human activities are affected by the physical environment.

*SS.05.GE.08.01 Identify constraints on human activity caused by the physical environment.*

*SS.05.GE.08.02 Understand how the physical environment presents opportunities for economic and recreational activity.*

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Understand how differing points of view, self-interest, and global distribution of natural resources play a role in conflict over territory.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

Understand the geographic results of resource use and management programs and policies.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## History

Historical Skills: Interpret and reconstruct chronological relationships.

SS.05.HS.01 Interpret data and chronological relationships presented in timelines and narratives.

*SS.05.HS.01.01 Order events found in historical narratives.*

*SS.05.HS.01.02 Calculate time and infer information from timelines.*

Historical Skills: Analyze cause and effect relationships, including multiple causalities.

SS.05.HS.02 Identify cause and effect relationships in a sequence of events.

Historical Skills: Understand, recognize, and interpret change and continuity over time.

SS.05.HS.03 Understand how history can be organized using themes, geography, or chronology.

Historical Skills: Identify and analyze diverse perspectives on and historical interpretation of historical issues and events.

SS.05.HS.04 Identify primary and secondary sources.

Historical Skills: Understand relationships among events, issues, and developments in different spheres of human activity (i.e. economic, social, political, cultural).

No standards currently exist for this CCG

U.S. History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments within and across eras of U.S. history.

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SS.05.HS.05 Understand how individuals, issues, and events changed or significantly influenced the course of U.S. history from pre-history through the period of the American Revolution.

*SS.05.HS.05.01 Identify and understand the groups living in the Western Hemisphere before European exploration, their ways of life, and the empires they developed.*

*SS.05.HS.05.02 Understand the impact of early European exploration on Native Americans and on the land.*

*SS.05.HS.05.03 Understand the impact of individuals through the period of the American Revolution, on ideas, ways of life, or the course of events in U.S. history.*

*SS.05.HS.05.04 Understand the colonial experience and how it led to the American Revolution.*

*SS.05.HS.05.05 Identify and understand the causes, course, and impact of the American Revolution, including the roles of George Washington, Samuel Adams, and Thomas Jefferson.*

**State & Local History: Understand and interpret the history of the state of Oregon.**

SS.05.HS.06 Understand how individuals changed or significantly influenced the course of Oregon state history.

*SS.05.HS.06.01 Identify significant people in the history of Oregon from pre-history through the period of the American Revolution.*

*SS.05.HS.06.02 Understand the interactions and contributions of the various people and cultures that have lived in or migrated to the area that is now Oregon from pre-history through the period of the American Revolution.*

**State & Local History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments in the history of one's family, local community, and culture.**

SS.05.HS.07 Understand how individuals changed or significantly influenced the course of local history.

## **Social Science Analysis**

**Define and clarify an issue so that its dimensions are well understood.**

SS.05.SA.01 Examine an event, issue, or problem through inquiry and research.

**Acquire and organize materials from primary and secondary sources.**

SS.05.SA.02 Gather, use, and document information from multiple sources (e.g. print, electronic, human, primary, secondary).

**Explain various perspectives on an event or issue and the reasoning behind them.**

SS.05.SA.03 Identify and study two or more points of view of an event, issue, or problem.

**Identify and analyze an issue.**

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SS.05.SA.04 Identify characteristics of an event, issue, or problem, suggesting possible causes and results.

Select a course of action to resolve an issue.

SS.05.SA.05 Identify a response or solution and support why it makes sense, using support from research.

## **Eighth Grade**

(Grades 6-8)

Benchmark 3 students expand their study to U.S. and World History, including early world civilizations and the development of nations and the United States post-Revolution to approximately 1900. Students increase their understanding of the U.S. Constitution, rule of law, and the powers and limitations of government. They apply their geography skills to identify physical features, population distribution, and to make predictions. Students also examine markets and types of economies, with emphasis on the U.S. economy. They also study basic investment and savings concepts and practices. Students continue to use Social Science Analysis skills, examining evidence more completely, viewing issues from more than one perspective, and making judgments about alternative responses or solutions to problems.

### **Civics and Government**

Understand the origins, purposes, and functions of U.S. government, including the structure and meaning of the U.S. Constitution.

SS.08.CG.01 Understand the purposes of government as stated in the Constitution and the specific provisions that limit the power of government in order to protect the rights of individuals.

*SS.08.CG.01.01 Distinguish the purposes of government as stated in the Preamble.*

*SS.08.CG.01.02 Understand how the power of government is limited in the United States.*

*SS.08.CG.01.03 Recognize the provisions of the Bill of Rights (Amendments 1-10) that protect individual rights.*

Understand the organization, responsibilities, and interrelationships of local, state, and federal governments in the United States.

SS.08.CG.02 Identify and distinguish how powers and responsibilities are distributed and balanced among the federal, state, and local levels.

*SS.08.CG.02.01 Identify the power or responsibility of each level of government.*

*SS.08.CG.02.02 Understand how laws are made and enforced at the federal, state, and local levels.*

Understand the roles of the three branches of government and explain how their powers are distributed and shared.

SS.08.CG.03 Understand the powers of each branch of government as stated in the Constitution.

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*SS.08.CG.03.01 Understand the basic idea of checks and balances of each branch of the federal government.*

*SS.08.CG.03.02 Identify the legislative, executive, and judicial institutions at each level of government.*

*SS.08.CG.03.03 Understand the powers and responsibilities of the executive branch of government.*

*SS.08.CG.03.04 Understand how courts are organized by level and jurisdiction, and that law is divided into Constitutional Law, criminal law, and civil law.*

## Understand personal and political rights of citizens in the United States.

SS.08.CG.04 Understand citizens' rights and how the Constitution protects those rights.

*SS.08.CG.04.01 Identify and understand the rights of citizens guaranteed under the Bill of Rights.*

Understand participatory responsibilities of citizens in the community (voluntarism) and in the political process (becoming informed about public issues and candidates, joining political parties/interest groups/associations, communicating with public officials, voting, influencing lawmaking through such processes as petitions/initiatives).

SS.08.CG.05 Understand how citizens can make their voices heard in the political process.

*SS.08.CG.05.01 Identify and give examples of ways that citizens can let their opinions be known in the political process.*

Understand how government is influenced and changed by support and dissent of individuals, groups, and international organizations.

SS.08.CG.06 Identify and give examples of how groups and organizations can influence the actions of government.

*SS.08.CG.06.01 Identify and give examples of how groups and organizations can influence government policy or decisions and describe how these actions can lead to such influence.*

Understand how nations interact with each other, how events and issues in other countries can affect citizens in the United States, and how actions and concepts of democracy and individual rights of the United States can affect other peoples and nations.

SS.08.CG.07 Understand how actions of the U.S. government affect citizens of both the United States and other countries.

*SS.08.CG.07.01 Know how the U.S. government affects citizens of other countries.*

*SS.08.CG.07.02 Know how U.S. government actions with other nations affect citizens of the United States.*

Analyze major political systems of the world.

SS.08.CG.08 Understand various forms of government.

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*SS.08.CG.08.01 Compare and contrast various forms of government to the United States' government.*

Analyze the concepts of political power, authority, conflict, and conflict management.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## **Economics**

Understand that resources are limited (e.g., scarcity).

SS.08.EC.01 Understand incentives in a market economy that influence individuals and businesses in allocating resources (time, money, labor, and natural resources).

*SS.08.EC.01.01 Know that people respond predictably to positive and negative incentives.*

Understand economic trade-offs and how choices result in both costs and benefits to individuals and society.

SS.08.EC.02 Understand how trade-offs and opportunity costs can be identified and measured.

*SS.08.EC.02.01 Know and give examples of how changes in the economy impose costs on some and benefits on others because they arbitrarily redistribute purchasing power.*

*SS.08.EC.02.02 Distinguish between "needs" and "wants" in the U.S. and other countries of the world, and the impact of the media.*

Understand how conditions in an economy influence and are influenced by the decisions of consumers, producers, economic institutions, and government.

SS.08.EC.03 Understand how price is an incentive for both buyers and producers/sellers in the marketplace.

*SS.08.EC.03.01 Understand how supply and demand respond predictably to changes in economic circumstances.*

Understand economic concepts, principles, and factors affecting the allocation of available resources in an economy.

SS.08.EC.04 Understand how decisions regarding what to produce, how to produce, and for whom to produce are answered in various economic systems.

*SS.08.EC.04.01 Understand how decisions about production are made in traditional, capitalist, and command economies.*

Understand the role of government and institutions (i.e., banks, labor unions) in various economic systems in an economy.

SS.08.EC.05 Understand how banks function within the economy.

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*SS.08.EC.05.01 Identify and give examples of the services of a bank, and know the role of banks in the economy.*

Understand the interdependence of the global economy and the role played by the United States.

SS.08.EC.06 Identify and give examples of how the United States economy affects citizens of both the United States and other countries.

*SS.08.EC.06.01 Give examples of how the United States economy affects citizens of the United States.*

*SS.08.EC.06.02 Give examples of how the United States economy affects citizens of other countries.*

Understand how money makes it easier to trade, borrow, save, invest, and compare the value of goods and services.

SS.08.EC.07 Understand the function of money.

*SS.08.EC.07.01 Understand how money functions as a means of exchange, a store of value, and a measure of value.*

Apply economic concepts and principles to issues of personal finance.

SS.08.EC.08 Understand factors that determine personal income and predict future earnings, based on plans for education and training.

*SS.08.EC.08.01 Understand how a wage or salary is the price of labor, and is usually determined by the supply and demand for labor.*

*SS.08.EC.08.02 Understand that people's incomes, in part, reflect choices they have made about education, training, skill development, and careers.*

*SS.08.EC.08.03 Understand how workers can increase their productivity by improving their skills or by using tools and machinery.*

SS.08.EC.09 Understand different ways that people invest and save.

*SS.08.EC.09.01 Understand that banks and credit unions are institutions where people save money and earn interest, and where other people borrow money and pay interest.*

*SS.08.EC.09.02 Understand that stocks, bonds, and other investments are ways people earn money.*

## Geography

Understand the spatial concepts of location, distance, direction, scale, movement, and region.

SS.08.GE.01 Understand fundamental geography vocabulary such as concepts of distance, latitude, longitude, interdependence, accessibility, and connections.

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*SS.08.GE.01.01 Use maps, charts, and graphs to understand patterns of movement over time and space.*

Use maps and other geographic tools and technologies to acquire, process, and report information from a spatial perspective.

SS.08.GE.02 Read, interpret, and understand how to construct geographic representations to analyze information, understand spatial relationships, and compare places.

*SS.08.GE.02.01 Use maps, charts, graphs, and photographs to analyze spatial distributions and patterns.*

Locate major physical and human (cultural) features of the Earth.

SS.08.GE.03 Locate and identify on maps and globes the regions of the world and their prominent physical features.

*SS.08.GE.03.01 Identify the location of major mountain ranges, deserts, rivers, cultural regions and countries in the world.*

Compare and analyze physical (e.g., landforms, vegetation, wildlife, climate, and natural hazards) and human (e.g., population, land use, language, and religion) characteristics of places and regions.

SS.08.GE.04 Identify and compare physical and human characteristics of major regions and significant places in the world.

*SS.08.GE.04.01 Locate and identify population centers and geographic reasons for their locations.*

*SS.08.GE.04.02 Identify, locate, and compare the cultural characteristics of places and regions.*

*SS.08.GE.04.03 Recognize relationships between the physical and cultural characteristics of a place or region.*

Understand why places and regions are important to human identity and serve as symbols to unify or fragment society.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

Analyze the causes of human migration (e.g., density, food and water supply, transportation and communication systems) and its effects (e.g., impact on physical and human systems).

SS.08.GE.05 Identify and understand worldwide patterns of population distribution, migration, and cultural diffusion and interactions.

*SS.08.GE.05.01 Identify patterns of population distribution and infer causes.*

*SS.08.GE.05.02 Recognize and identify patterns of migration streams in U.S. history.*

*SS.08.GE.05.03 Understand how migration streams affect the spread of cultural traits.*

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Understand economic, cultural, and environmental factors that influence changes in population, and evaluate the consequences of the resulting increases or decreases in population.

SS.08.GE.06 Identify economic, cultural, and environmental factors that affect population, and predict how the population would change as a result.

*SS.08.GE.06.01 Identify and give examples of economic, cultural, and environmental factors that influence population.*

*SS.08.GE.06.02 Predict the effect of a given economic, cultural, or environmental change on a population.*

Understand how people and the environment are interrelated.

SS.08.GE.07 Understand how human modification of the physical environment in a place affects both that place and other places.

*SS.08.GE.07.01 Understand how the process of urbanization affects the physical environment of a place, the cultural characteristics of a place, and the physical and human characteristics of the surrounding region.*

*SS.08.GE.07.02 Understand how clearing vegetation affects the physical environment of a place and other places.*

SS.08.GE.08 Understand how changes in a physical environment affect human activity.

*SS.08.GE.08.01 Understand how changes in the physical environment can increase or diminish capacity to support human activity.*

*SS.08.GE.08.02 Understand how climatic events or climate change affect human activity.*

*SS.08.GE.08.03 Predict how changes in an ecosystem (not caused by human activity) might influence human activity.*

Understand how differing points of view, self-interest, and global distribution of natural resources play a role in conflict over territory.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

Understand the geographic results of resource use and management programs and policies.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## History

Historical Skills: Interpret and reconstruct chronological relationships.

SS.08.HS.01 Represent and interpret data and chronological relationships from history, using timelines and narratives.

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*SS.08.HS.01.01 Identify and create chronologies of events.*

*SS.08.HS.01.02 Compare and contrast historical interpretations.*

**Historical Skills: Analyze cause and effect relationships, including multiple causalities.**

SS.08.HS.02 Distinguish between cause and effect relationships and events that happen or occur concurrently or sequentially.

**Historical Skills: Understand, recognize, and interpret change and continuity over time.**

SS.08.HS.03 Identify and give examples of chronological patterns and recognize them in related events over time.

**Historical Skills: Identify and analyze diverse perspectives on and historical interpretation of historical issues and events.**

SS.08.HS.04 Evaluate data within the context it was created, testing its reliability, credibility, and bias.

**Historical Skills: Understand relationships among events, issues, and developments in different spheres of human activity (i.e. economic, social, political, cultural).**

No standards currently exist for this CCG

**World History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments within and across eras of world history.**

SS.08.HS.05 Understand the political, economic, and cultural impact, and lasting influence of early civilizations on world development.

*SS.08.HS.05.01 Understand the major characteristics and historical influence of the early civilizations of Mesopotamia, Indus River Valley, Egypt, the Americas, Greece.*

*SS.08.HS.05.02 Identify and give examples of the political, economic, and social characteristics of the Roman Republic and Empire, and how they are reflected in the law, government, economy and society of the United States.*

*SS.08.HS.05.03 Understand the importance of the rise of Islam and its interaction with Europe.*

*SS.08.HS.05.04 Understand the development of the empires and kingdoms of sub-Saharan Africa, Imperial China, and feudal Japan.*

*SS.08.HS.05.05 Understand the major developments and societal impact of feudalism, the church, and the rise of cities in the European Middle Ages.*

*SS.08.HS.05.06 Understand the characteristics and impact of Renaissance thinking, art, and learning.*

**U.S. History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments within and across eras of U.S. history.**

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SS.08.HS.06 Understand how individuals, issues, and events changed or significantly influenced the course of U.S. history post-American Revolution through 1900.

*SS.08.HS.06.01 Identify and understand the issues and events that were addressed at the Constitutional Convention.*

*SS.08.HS.06.02 Trace the route and understand the significance of the Lewis and Clark Expedition.*

*SS.08.HS.06.03 Understand the effects of 19th century westward migration, the idea of Manifest Destiny, European immigration, and rural to urban migration on indigenous populations and newcomers in the United States.*

*SS.08.HS.06.04 Understand the effects of Jacksonian Democracy on political practices.*

*SS.08.HS.06.05 Recognize and understand conditions of the African slave trade and experiences of enslaved African-Americans and "free Blacks" in the United States.*

*SS.08.HS.06.06 Understand how the abolitionists advocated for the end of slavery and the impact of their activities.*

*SS.08.HS.06.07 Understand how African-Americans dealt with the conditions of their enslavement and used religion and family to create a viable culture to cope with the effects of slavery.*

*SS.08.HS.06.08 Identify and understand the events that led to the Civil War.*

*SS.08.HS.06.09 Understand the political, economic, and social causes, course, and impact of the Civil War.*

*SS.08.HS.06.10 Understand how Reconstruction affected the country.*

*SS.08.HS.06.11 Identify and understand constitutional changes that resulted from the Civil War and Reconstruction.*

*SS.08.HS.06.12 Understand the effects of Indian Wars and the opening of the West on Native American tribes.*

*SS.08.HS.06.13 Understand the effects of the Irish potato famine in the mid-1800s on the U.S. society.*

*SS.08.HS.06.14 Understand the motivations for territorial expansion to the Pacific Ocean/Hawaii ("Manifest Destiny").*

*SS.08.HS.06.15 Understand the effect of territorial expansion on other nations and their people.*

**State & Local History: Understand and interpret the history of the state of Oregon.**

SS.08.HS.07 Understand how various groups of people were affected by events and developments in Oregon state history.

*SS.08.HS.07.01 Identify and understand significant events, developments, groups, and people in the history of Oregon from post-American Revolution until 1900.*

*SS.08.HS.07.02 Understand the interactions and contributions of the various people and cultures that have lived in or migrated to the area that is now Oregon from post-American Revolution until 1900.*

**State & Local History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments in the history of one's family, local community, and culture.**

SS.08.HS.08 Understand the lasting influence of events and developments in local history.

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## Social Science Analysis

Define and clarify an issue so that its dimensions are well understood.

SS.08.SA.01 Clarify key aspects of an event, issue, or problem through inquiry and research.

Acquire and organize materials from primary and secondary sources.

SS.08.SA.02 Gather, interpret, use, and document information from multiple sources, distinguishing facts from opinions and recognizing points of view.

Explain various perspectives on an event or issue and the reasoning behind them.

SS.08.SA.03 Examine a controversial event, issue, or problem from more than one perspective.

Identify and analyze an issue.

SS.08.SA.04 Examine the various characteristics, causes, and effects of an event, issue, or problem.

Select a course of action to resolve an issue.

SS.08.SA.05 Consider two or more outcomes, responses, or solutions; identify their strengths and weaknesses; then conclude and justify which is the best.

## High School

High school students study world and U.S. history from approximately 1900 to the present. They also consider the interrelationship of the levels and branches of government as they are involved in creating government policy. In Economics, students look at specialization, competition, and the creation of economic policy. They also investigate the risks of entrepreneurship, investment, and various economic policies and practices. Geography study includes using geographic representations to describe and explain resource use, depletion, and renewal, physical and climate change, population characteristics and migration, and cultural characteristics and change. Students use Social Science Analysis to fully explain issues, including the significance; to gather and analyze data; to view events, issues, or problems from varied and opposed perspectives, considering short- and long-term effects; and to reach refined, supported conclusions.

## Civics and Government

Understand the origins, purposes, and functions of U.S. government, including the structure and meaning of the U.S. Constitution.

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SS.HS.CG.01 Understand the purpose of laws and government, provisions to limit power, and the ability to meet changing needs as essential ideas of the Constitution.

*SS.HS.CG.01.01 Understand the "supremacy clause" of the U.S. Constitution as a means of resolving conflicts between state and federal law.*

*SS.HS.CG.01.02 Understand the concept of judicial review as a means of resolving conflict over the interpretation of the Constitution and the actions of government.*

*SS.HS.CG.01.03 Understand how to amend the U.S. Constitution and the Oregon Constitution, including how amendments may be introduced, what is required for passage, and how the process accommodates changing needs and the preservation of values and principles.*

Understand the organization, responsibilities, and interrelationships of local, state, and federal governments in the United States.

SS.HS.CG.02 Understand the interrelationship between local, state, and federal government.

*SS.HS.CG.02.01 Understand the primary function of federal, state, and local levels of government and how the actions of one influence the workings of the others.*

*SS.HS.CG.02.02 Understand how federalism creates shared and reserved powers at each level of government.*

Understand the roles of the three branches of government and explain how their powers are distributed and shared.

SS.HS.CG.03 Understand how the branches of government have powers and limitations.

*SS.HS.CG.03.01 Understand how laws are developed and applied to provide order, set limits, protect basic rights, and promote the common good.*

*SS.HS.CG.03.02 Understand the process by which laws are developed at the federal level, and key differences between how laws are developed at the federal level and in Oregon.*

*SS.HS.CG.03.03 Identify and understand the powers and limits to power of the Presidency.*

Understand personal and political rights of citizens in the United States.

SS.HS.CG.04 Understand the role of the courts and of the law in protecting the rights of U.S. citizens.

*SS.HS.CG.04.01 Understand how the Bill of Rights offers protection of individual rights and how rights are limited for the benefit of the common good.*

*SS.HS.CG.04.02 Understand the role of due process in the protection of individuals.*

*SS.HS.CG.04.03 Understand how the rights of citizens have been augmented by case law decisions.*

Understand participatory responsibilities of citizens in the community (voluntarism) and in the political process (becoming informed about public issues and candidates, joining political parties/interest groups/associations, communicating with public officials, voting, influencing lawmaking through such processes as petitions/initiatives).

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SS.HS.CG.05 Understand the civic responsibilities of U.S. citizens and how they are met.

*SS.HS.CG.05.01 Identify the responsibilities of citizens in the United States and understand what an individual can do to meet these responsibilities.*

Understand how government is influenced and changed by support and dissent of individuals, groups, and international organizations.

SS.HS.CG.06 Understand how government policies and decisions have been influenced and changed by individuals, groups, and international organizations.

*SS.HS.CG.06.01 Understand how U.S. political parties have influenced government policy and decisions.*

*SS.HS.CG.06.02 Understand the causes, course, and impact of the civil rights/equal rights movements.*

*SS.HS.CG.06.03 Understand the Constitutional changes that resulted from major events in the 20th century.*

Understand how nations interact with each other, how events and issues in other countries can affect citizens in the United States, and how actions and concepts of democracy and individual rights of the United States can affect other peoples and nations.

SS.HS.CG.07 Understand the purposes and functions of major international organizations and the role of the United States in them.

*SS.HS.CG.07.01 Understand and give examples of how international organizations influence policies or decisions.*

*SS.HS.CG.07.02 Understand the purposes and functions of the United Nations, and the role of the United States in the United Nations.*

*SS.HS.CG.07.03 Understand the purpose and function of international humanitarian agencies and special interest advocacy groups, and how the United States interacts with people in other nations through these organizations.*

Analyze major political systems of the world.

SS.HS.CG.08 Understand how various forms of government function in different situations.

*SS.HS.CG.08.01 Compare and contrast how various forms of government function in similar and different situations.*

Analyze the concepts of political power, authority, conflict, and conflict management.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## **Economics**

Understand that resources are limited (e.g., scarcity).

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SS.HS.EC.01 Understand how specialization and competition influence the allocation of resources.

*SS.HS.EC.01.01 Understand how specialization increases efficiency, potential output, and consumer well being, but may have negative side effects.*

Understand economic trade-offs and how choices result in both costs and benefits to individuals and society.

SS.HS.EC.02 Understand a cost-benefit analysis of economic choices.

*SS.HS.EC.02.01 Compare and contrast the allocation of goods and services in market and command economies.*

*SS.HS.EC.02.02 Understand how people make decisions by analyzing economic conditions and changes.*

Understand how conditions in an economy influence and are influenced by the decisions of consumers, producers, economic institutions, and government.

SS.HS.EC.03 Understand how consumer demand and market price directly impact one another.

*SS.HS.EC.03.01 Understand that competition among sellers leads to lower prices and impacts production.*

*SS.HS.EC.03.02 Understand that competition among buyers increases prices and allocates goods and services only to those who can afford them.*

Understand economic concepts, principles, and factors affecting the allocation of available resources in an economy.

SS.HS.EC.04 Evaluate different economic systems, comparing advantages and disadvantages of each.

*SS.HS.EC.04.01 Use cost-benefit analysis to compare and contrast economic systems.*

Understand the role of government and institutions (i.e., banks, labor unions) in various economic systems in an economy.

SS.HS.EC.05 Understand how government can affect the national economy through policy.

SS.HS.EC.06 Understand how government can affect international trade through tariffs, quotas and trade agreements.

*SS.HS.EC.06.01 Understand how government responds to problems in the economy (rapid inflation or rising unemployment) with fiscal and/or monetary policies.*

*SS.HS.EC.06.02 Identify and give examples of ways that the U.S. government can affect the economy through legislation or policy decisions.*

*SS.HS.EC.06.03 Identify tariffs, quotas, and trade agreements, and understand the consequences of their use on the economy.*

Understand the interdependence of the global economy and the role played by the United States.

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SS.HS.EC.07 Understand the purposes and functions of major international economic organizations and the role of the United States in them.

*SS.HS.EC.07.01 Understand the purpose and function of international economic agencies and groups and how the United States interacts with people in other nations through these groups.*

Understand how money makes it easier to trade, borrow, save, invest, and compare the value of goods and services.

SS.HS.EC.08 Understand how money makes saving and borrowing easier.

*SS.HS.EC.08.01 Understand how money functions in the banking system and as part of fiscal policy.*

Apply economic concepts and principles to issues of personal finance.

SS.HS.EC.09 Understand the potential risks and returns of various investment opportunities, including entrepreneurship, in a market economy.

*SS.HS.EC.09.01 Identify and give examples of potential incentives and disincentives of entrepreneurship.*

*SS.HS.EC.09.02 Identify and give examples of potential risks and returns of economic decisions under various economic conditions.*

*SS.HS.EC.09.03 Understand the risks and benefits to the use of credit.*

## Geography

Understand the spatial concepts of location, distance, direction, scale, movement, and region.

SS.HS.GE.01 Understand and use geographic information using a variety of scales, patterns of distribution, and arrangement.

*SS.HS.GE.01.01 Understand the advantages and disadvantages of using various geographic representations to depict and solve geographic problems.*

Use maps and other geographic tools and technologies to acquire, process, and report information from a spatial perspective.

SS.HS.GE.02 Interpret and evaluate information using complex geographic representations.

*SS.HS.GE.02.01 Use a variety of geographic representations to analyze information and draw conclusions about geographic issues.*

Locate major physical and human (cultural) features of the Earth.

SS.HS.GE.03 Locate and identify places, regions, and geographic features that have played prominent roles in historical or contemporary issues and events.

*SS.HS.GE.03.01 Locate, identify, and explain changes in countries over time.*

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*SS.HS.GE.03.02 Locate and identify places and regions most prominent in contemporary events in Oregon, the United States, and the world.*

Compare and analyze physical (e.g., landforms, vegetation, wildlife, climate, and natural hazards) and human (e.g., population, land use, language, and religion) characteristics of places and regions.

SS.HS.GE.04 Analyze changes in the physical and human characteristics of places and regions, and the effects of technology, migration, and urbanization on them.

*SS.HS.GE.04.01 Apply geographic tools to identify change in a place over time, and to infer reasons for the change.*

Understand why places and regions are important to human identity and serve as symbols to unify or fragment society.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

Analyze the causes of human migration (e.g., density, food and water supply, transportation and communication systems) and its effects (e.g., impact on physical and human systems).

SS.HS.GE.05 Understand how worldwide transportation and communication patterns have affected the flow and interactions of people, ideas, and products.

*SS.HS.GE.05.01 Understand how transportation and communication systems of the present compare to those of the past, and how this changes perceptions of space and time.*

*SS.HS.GE.05.02 Understand how communication and transportation technologies contribute to trade and cultural convergence.*

Understand economic, cultural, and environmental factors that influence changes in population, and evaluate the consequences of the resulting increases or decreases in population.

SS.HS.GE.06 Analyze and evaluate the impact of economic, cultural or environmental factors that result in changes to population of cities, countries, or regions.

*SS.HS.GE.06.01 Evaluate the consequences of economic, cultural, or environmental changes on a given population.*

Understand how people and the environment are interrelated.

SS.HS.GE.07 Understand human modifications of the physical environment and analyze their global impacts and consequences for human activity.

*SS.HS.GE.07.01 Distinguish between renewable resources and non-renewable resources and the global consequences of mismanagement.*

*SS.HS.GE.07.02 Identify and understand different methods of extracting and using resources, and analyze and compare the effect on the environment.*

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SS.HS.GE.08 Identify and give examples of changes in a physical environment, and evaluate their impact on human activity in the environment.

*SS.HS.GE.08.01 Identify and give examples of changes in human activity due to changes in the physical environment, and analyze the impact on both.*

Understand how differing points of view, self-interest, and global distribution of natural resources play a role in conflict over territory.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

Understand the geographic results of resource use and management programs and policies.

No standards currently exist for this CCG

## History

Historical Skills: Interpret and reconstruct chronological relationships.

SS.HS.HS.01 Reconstruct, interpret, and represent the chronology of significant events, developments, and narratives from history.

*SS.HS.HS.01.01 Reconstruct the chronological order of significant events related to historical developments.*

*SS.HS.HS.01.02 Interpret the relationship of events occurring over time.*

*SS.HS.HS.01.03 Interpret timelines, charts and graphs illustrating chronological relationships.*

Historical Skills: Analyze cause and effect relationships, including multiple causalities.

SS.HS.HS.02 Compare and contrast institutions and ideas in history, noting cause and effect relationships.

Historical Skills: Understand, recognize, and interpret change and continuity over time.

SS.HS.HS.03 Recognize and interpret continuity and/or change with respect to particular historical developments in the 20th century.

Historical Skills: Identify and analyze diverse perspectives on and historical interpretation of historical issues and events.

SS.HS.HS.04 Understand how contemporary perspectives affect historical interpretation.

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Historical Skills: Understand relationships among events, issues, and developments in different spheres of human activity (i.e. economic, social, political, cultural).

No standards currently exist for this CCG

World History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments within and across eras of world history.

SS.HS.HS.05 Understand the causes, characteristics, lasting influence, and impact of political, economic, and social developments in world history.

*SS.HS.HS.05.01 Understand how innovations in industry and transportation created the factory system, which led to the Industrial Revolution and transformed capitalism.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.02 Understand how the Agricultural Revolution contributed to and accompanied the Industrial Revolution.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.03 Understand the concepts of imperialism and nationalism.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.04 Understand how European colonizers interacted with indigenous populations of Africa, India, and Southeast Asia, and how the native populations responded.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.05 Understand the major consequences of imperialism in Asia and Africa at the turn of the century.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.06 Understand Japanese expansion overseas and the consequences for Japan and Asia during the 20th century.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.07 Understand the impact of the Chinese Revolution of 1911, and the cause of China's Communist Revolution in 1949.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.08 Identify and understand the causes and consequences of the Russian Revolution of 1917, and the impact on politics in nations around the world.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.09 Identify and understand the causes and consequences of the Mexican Revolution of 1911-1917.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.10 Identify and understand the causes of WWI and the reasons why the United States entered this war.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.11 Understand the character of the war on the western and eastern fronts in World War I, and how new military technology contributed to the scale and duration of the war.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.12 Understand how the terms of the Versailles Treaty and the social and economic challenges of the postwar decade set the stage for World War II.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.13 Understand how the United States and other nations responded to aggression in Europe and Asia during the first half of the 20th century.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.14 Understand isolationism and the military and economic mobilization of the United States prior to and during World War II, and its impact on American society.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.15 Understand the character of the war in Europe and the Pacific, and the role of inventions and new technology on the course of the war.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.16 Understand the systematic campaign of terror and persecution in Nazi Germany.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.17 Understand the response of the world community to the Nazis and to the Holocaust.*

*SS.HS.HS.05.18 Identify and understand the causes and consequences of the resistance movement in India.*

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- SS.HS.HS.05.19 Understand the division of Europe after WWII leading to the Cold War.*
- SS.HS.HS.05.20 Understand the impact of the Cold War on individuals, groups, and nations.*
- SS.HS.HS.05.21 Understand the causes and impact of the Korean and Vietnam Wars.*

**U.S. History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments within and across eras of U.S. history.**

**SS.HS.HS.06 Understand how individuals, issues, and events changed or significantly influenced the course of U.S. history after 1900.**

- SS.HS.HS.06.01 Identify and understand the effects of 19th century reform movements on American life in the early 20th century.*
- SS.HS.HS.06.02 Understand the concerns, successes, and limitations of Progressivism.*
- SS.HS.HS.06.03 Understand how new inventions, new methods of production, and new sources of power transformed work, production, and labor in the early 20th century.*
- SS.HS.HS.06.04 Understand the changes in society and culture in the early 20th century.*
- SS.HS.HS.06.05 Understand the causes of the Great Depression and the effect of the Great Depression on the American family.*
- SS.HS.HS.06.06 Understand how the Franklin D. Roosevelt administration and the New Deal addressed the Great Depression, redefined the role of government, and had a profound impact on American life.*
- SS.HS.HS.06.07 Understand the changes that created the economic boom after World War II.*

**State & Local History: Understand and interpret the history of the state of Oregon.**

**SS.HS.HS.07 Understand the causes, characteristics, and impact of political, economic, and social developments in Oregon state history.**

- SS.HS.HS.07.01 Identify and understand significant events, developments, groups, and people in the history of Oregon after 1900.*
- SS.HS.HS.07.02 Understand the interactions and contributions of the various people and cultures that have lived in or migrated to the area that is now Oregon after 1900.*
- SS.HS.HS.07.03 Consider and analyze different interpretations of key events and/or issues in history from the perspective of Oregon.*

**State & Local History: Understand and interpret events, issues, and developments in the history of one's family, local community, and culture.**

**SS.HS.HS.08 Understand the causes, characteristics and impact, and lasting influence of political, economic, and social developments in local history.**

## **Social Science Analysis**

**Define and clarify an issue so that its dimensions are well understood.**

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Plain text denotes benchmark standards. Material in *Italics* is eligible for statewide assessment.

SS.HS.SA.01 Define, research, and explain an event, issue, problem, or phenomenon and its significance to society.

Acquire and organize materials from primary and secondary sources.

SS.HS.SA.02 Gather, analyze, use, and document information from various sources, distinguishing facts, opinions, inferences, biases, stereotypes, and persuasive appeals.

SS.HS.SA.03 Understand what it means to be a critical consumer of information.

Explain various perspectives on an event or issue and the reasoning behind them.

SS.HS.SA.04 Analyze an event, issue, problem, or phenomenon from varied or opposed perspectives or points of view.

Identify and analyze an issue.

SS.HS.SA.05 Analyze an event, issue, problem, or phenomenon, identifying characteristics, influences, causes, and both short- and long-term effects.

Select a course of action to resolve an issue.

SS.HS.SA.06 Propose, compare, and judge multiple responses, alternatives, or solutions; then reach a defensible, supported conclusion.

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